

# Science Olympiad, February 24, 2001

## Sounds of Music C: Judging sheet

\_\_\_\_\_ School name

Place a checkmark or X in all circles (○) when you have inspected that the instruments satisfy the stated conditions. Score the students by entering a number before the slash in each scoring box   / n where  $n$  is the maximum number of points for that category.

\_\_\_\_\_ Team member name A \_\_\_\_\_ Grade  
\_\_\_\_\_ Instrument type \_\_\_\_\_ Senior?

- No electric or electronic parts
- No toys or professional instruments or their parts
- No purchased items: bells, whistles, mouthpieces, reeds, instrument strings, audio oscillators
- Energy supplied solely by student, no electricity
- Wind instrument family
- Built by student within the last year

  / 5 Play the lowest and highest notes. How many octaves?

1	Less than a fifth
2	An octave or less
3	Less than 2 octaves
4	Two octaves
5	More than 2 octaves

  / 5 Sound quality compared to standard instruments:

0	No sound at all
1	Pathetic
2	Poor
3	Adequate
4	Pretty good
5	Sounds like the standard instrument (or better), and in standard tune (check with pitch pipe)

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Team member name B \_\_\_\_\_ Grade \_\_\_\_\_  
Instrument type \_\_\_\_\_ Senior? \_\_\_\_\_

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## Theory

Ask questions as necessary to establish their understanding of music science. (30 points total; either student can answer)

/ 6 What is sound, and how do your instruments produce it? (Full-credit answer must mention vibration and resonance)

/ 4 How do you change the pitch?

/ 2 How do you change the volume?

/ 5 Show two waveforms with different amplitude. How do they sound different?

/ 5

Show two waveforms with different frequency. How do they sound different?

/ 5

If  $A_4$  is 440 Hz, what is the frequency of  $A_3$ ?

/ 3

If  $C_4$  is 256 Hz, what note is three times that frequency?

### Team performance (3 minutes total)

Points are assigned on overall musical quality and how well the members play together.

/ 10

Duet performance: harmony, blend, tempo matching. Subjective evaluation of musical quality.

/ 6

Difficulty.

1

Tune? What tune?

2

*Mary had a little lamb*

3

Simple tune

4

Adequate tune

5

Challenging

6

*Flight of the Bumblebee* or harder

/ 4

Quality of written notation

0

Useless

1

Illegible

2

Poor

3

Adequate

4

Attractive

## *Team scoring*

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Evaluate the instrument designs, performances, and the team's understanding of theory as a whole:

  / 10 Originality/creativity

0-4	Fundamental design flaws
5	Decent copies of an existing design in the same material
10	Would require all of: novel or unique materials (2); novel or unique design (3)

  / 10 Variety

5	Same instrument, about the same range
7	Same instrument, different ranges
8	Different instrument families (e.g., flute vs. reed), similar ranges
10	Different ranges and families

  / 10 Workmanship

0-4	Did not survive the demonstration in working order
5	Ugly but it worked
10	Would require all of: high quality materials (1); beautiful fabrication and finish (3); decorative touches (1)

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Judge's signature